# Crime

**Impact Score**

0 18 30

Violent crimes consist of murder, rape, robbery, assault, property crime, burglary, larceny, and motor theft. Crimes often influence the safety and wellbeing of a community.

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| Health ImpactsIncreased risk of:* Injury
* Depression
* Post traumatic stress disorder (PTSD)
* Death
* Negative perceptions of neighborhood safety

Source: WHO World Report on Violence and Health 2002 | ComparisonViolent Crime, Marion Co. vs. other locations, 2016Source: FBI NIBRS |
| Treatment* Community building
* Enhancing community resources
* Improve community infrastructure
* Reduce social stressors (e.g. poverty)

Source: WHO World Report on Violence and Health 2002 |
| TrendMarion Co. Violent Crimes, 2012-2016Source: FBI NIBRS |

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| Risk Factors |
| Personal Risk factors * Past violent behaviors
* Use and abuse of alcohol or drugs
* Bullying

Source: New York State Office of Mental Health | Environmental and Community Risk Factors * Economic disadvantage
* Community disorganization
* Access to guns or other weapons

Source: New York State Office of Mental Health |
| Equity |
| Perceptions of Safety by RaceBlacks may be slightly more likely than Whites and Latinos to consider their neighborhood unsafe.  | Uncertain Neighborhood Safety by Race, Marion Co. 2018Source: 2018 Marion County Community Health Assessment Survey |
| Uncertain Neighborhood Safety by Gender, Marion Co. 2018Source: 2018 Marion County Community Health Assessment Survey | Perceptions of Safety by GenderWomen may be slightly more likely than men to consider their neighborhood unsafe. |

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