# Crime

**Impact Score**

0 18 30

Violent crimes consist of murder, rape, robbery, assault, property crime, burglary, larceny, and motor theft. Crimes often influence the safety and wellbeing of a community.

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| Health Impacts Increased risk of:   * Injury * Depression * Post traumatic stress disorder (PTSD) * Death * Negative perceptions of neighborhood safety   Source: WHO World Report on Violence and Health 2002 | Comparison Violent Crime, Marion Co. vs. other locations, 2016    Source: FBI NIBRS |
| Treatment  * Community building * Enhancing community resources * Improve community infrastructure * Reduce social stressors (e.g. poverty)   Source: WHO World Report on Violence and Health 2002 |
| Trend Marion Co. Violent Crimes, 2012-2016    Source: FBI NIBRS |

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| Risk Factors | | | |
| Personal Risk factors  * Past violent behaviors * Use and abuse of alcohol or drugs * Bullying   Source: New York State Office of Mental Health | | Environmental and Community Risk Factors  * Economic disadvantage * Community disorganization * Access to guns or other weapons   Source: New York State Office of Mental Health | |
| Equity | | | |
| Perceptions of Safety by Race Blacks may be slightly more likely than Whites and Latinos to consider their neighborhood unsafe. | Uncertain Neighborhood Safety by Race, Marion Co. 2018  Source: 2018 Marion County Community Health Assessment Survey | | |
| Uncertain Neighborhood Safety by Gender, Marion Co. 2018  Source: 2018 Marion County Community Health Assessment Survey | | | Perceptions of Safety by Gender Women may be slightly more likely than men to consider their neighborhood unsafe. |

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